

# THE MEDIATORY CITY

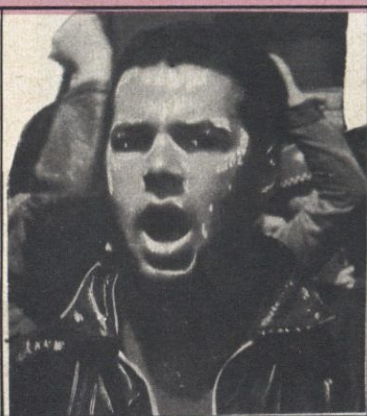
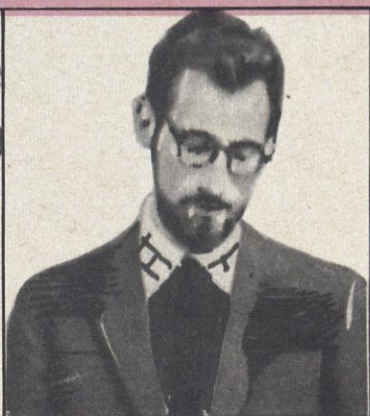
*fotoromanzo* by *strum group*

*activist*

*architect*

*workman*

*student*



STRUM GROUP (GIORGIO CERETTI, PIETRO DE ROSSI, CARLO GIAMMARCO, RICCARDO ROSSO, MAURIZIO VOGLIAZZO). PHOTODIRECTOR PAOLO MUSSAT.



TORINO, 22/9/71

Preso atto dell'impossibilità di poter proficuamente utilizzare la Sua prestazione d'opera a causa delle continue e prolungate assenze, Le comuniciamo che il Suo rapporto di lavoro deve intendersi risolto a far tempo della data della presente.

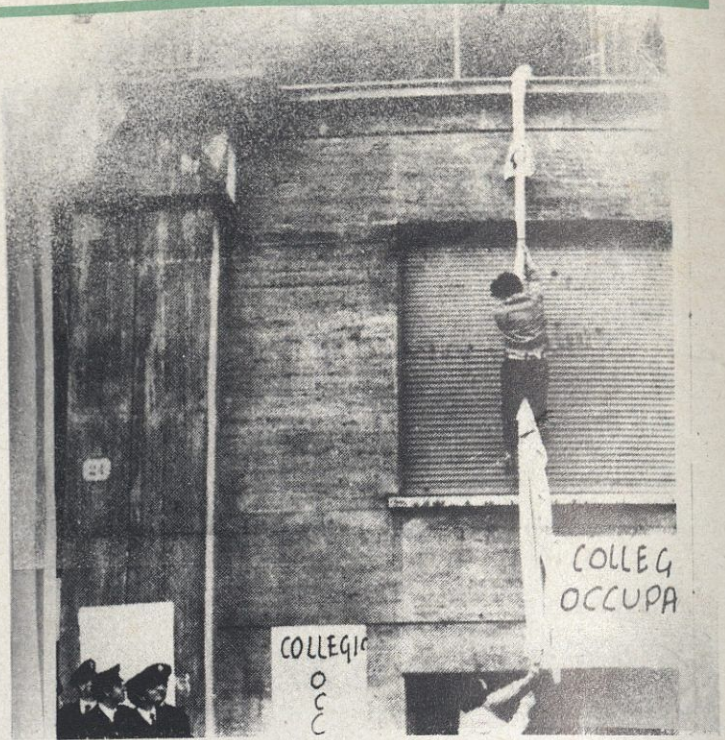
Voglia pertanto presentarsi a partire dal giorno 4/10 p.v. presso i nostri Uffici Amministrativi per il ritiro delle Sue competenze, ivi compresa l'indennità sostitutiva del preavviso, che La esoneriamo dal prestare.

Distinti saluti.

LA DIREZIONE

" RECORDING THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF BEING ABLE TO MAKE A PROFITABLE USE OF YOUR WORK OWING TO CONTINUAL AND LONG ABSENCE, WE REGRET TO INFORM YOU THAT YOUR JOB IS DUE ON THIS DATE.

STARTING FROM THE 4TH PROX. WILL YOU KINDLY COME TO OUR MANAGING OFFICE TO DRAW YOUR DUES, INCLUDING THE ALLOWANCE IN PLACE OF OUR NOTICE FOR THE WORK WE EXEMPT YOU TO DO. YOURS FAITHFULLY. THE MANAGING OFFICE".



1971

WE CANNOT DISREGARD THE QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE CHANGE OF ACTION UNDERTAKEN BY THE MAGISTRACY AND THE POLICE AGAINST THE PROLETARIAN MOVEMENTS AND THEIR ORGANIZATIONS. ALL THAT CAN BE USED TO SET UP A THREATENING ACTION AGAINST THE MOB AND POLITICAL VANGUARDS IS AN OBJECT OF CHARGE, SUCH AS DEMONSTRATIONS, TAKE-OVERS AND LEAFLETS. THIS COMES ON THE ONE HAND TO TRIALS WITH SEVERAL YEAR SENTENCES AND ON THE OTHER HAND TO PROCEEDINGS WHICH HANG OVER THE ACTIVISTS UNDER THE THREAT OF WARRANTS OF ARREST THAT CAN BE ISSUED AT ANY MOMENT. THE POLITICAL INTIMIDATION IS NOT ONLY ADDRESSED AGAINST THE ACTIVISTS ALL THE MORE INVOLVED IN POLITICS, BUT ALSO AGAINST THOSE INTELLECTUAL WHO ALTHOUGH THEY SHARE ONLY PARTIALLY A CERTAIN POLITICAL LINE INTEND TO GIVE THE REVOLUTIONARY LEFT THE POSSIBILITY OF EXPRESSING ITSELF BY CONSENTING TO BE EDITORS OF ITS NEWSPAPERS. A PROCESS OF SOCIAL STRAIN AND BATTLES WHICH TOOK PLACE IN 1967 AND ESPECIALLY IN 1968 BROUGHT THE WASTING AWAY OF THE GOVERNING ALLIANCE BETWEEN SOCIALISTS AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SO THAT CAPITALISM NEEDED TO FIND A NEW EQUILIBRIUM OF POWERS TO BACK UP ITS NEW INTERESTS AS INSTRUMENTS OF CONTROL OVER THE SOCIETY ON ONE SIDE AND SUPPORT OF ITS IMPERIALISTIC EXPANSION ON THE OTHER. RAISES IN SALARY, OPENINGS TO TRADE-UNIONS, A WINDING-UP OF THE MOST BACKWARD SECTORS OF THE CONFINDUSTRIA (UNION OF EMPLOYERS), AN ADVANCED POLICY OF PENETRATION ON THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET AND PROJECTS OF RATIONALIZING "REFORMS" FOSTERED A NEW OPENING TO THE LEFT AT A POLITICAL LEVEL. IT WAS THE POWER OF CLASS INITIATIVES THAT CAUSED THIS PLAN TO FALL THROUGH. FROM THE EPISODE OF THE THE BOMBS EXPLODED IN MILAN ON, THE FASCIST TERRORISM AND THE SOCIALDEMOCRATIC PROVOCATION FROM INSTRUMENTS OF BLACK-







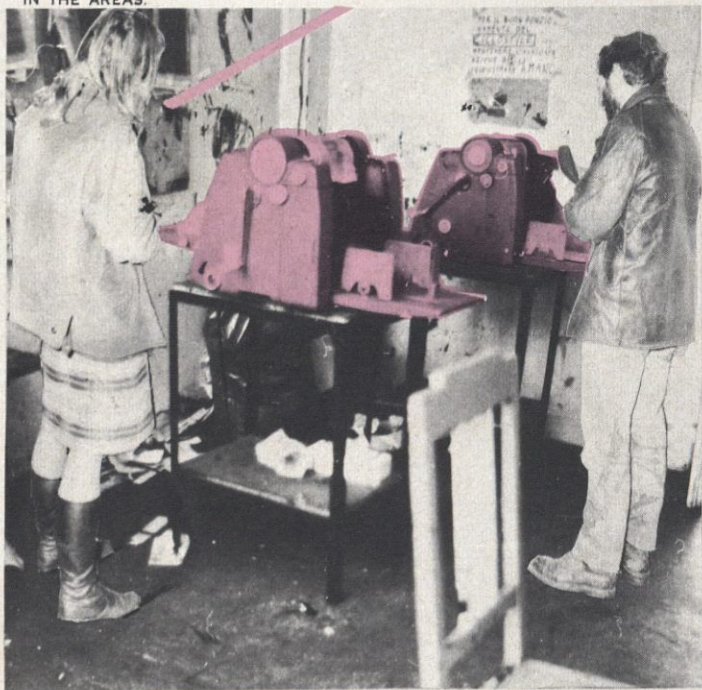
MAILING AND PRESSURE TO ACHIEVE THE DEFEAT OF THE WORKING-CLASS CHANGED GRADUALLY INTO THE WINNING FRONT INSIDE THE BOURGEOIS BLOCK. THE CONTINUITY, THE EXTENT AND THE POWER OF CLASS WARFARE DISHEARTENED THE DREAM OF A REFORMATIVE INTEGRATION. THE RECRUDESCENCE OF THE STATE REPRESSION KEPT UP WITH THE FAILURE OF THE REFORM PLAN WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED ON BY THE GOVERNMENT LED BY P.M. MR. COLOMBO. THE PLAN WAS CLEAR: AS SOON AS CONTRACTS WERE MADE THE QUESTION WAS TO COME TO A DECISIVE PERIOD OF INCREASE OF PRODUCTION BASED ON THE INTENSIFICATION OF WORK TIMES AND THE ELIMINATION OF THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DISCREPANCIES. THE REFORM PLAN CAME TO NOTHING BECAUSE THE BASAL PRESUPPOSITION WAS MISSING: THAT THE WORKING-CLASS BATTLES, AS THE BOURGEOIS AND THE REFORMISTS WISHED, AFTER THE "HOT" AUTUMN (ACTIVE) WOULD COME DOWN TO SIMPLE NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE WAY OF APPLYING THE COLLECTIVE CONTRACTS. ON THE CONTRARY THEY RE-PROPOSED THE ESSENTIAL POINTS OF EXPLOITATION AND TOOK UP A POSITION AGAINST JOB-WORK TIMES AND THE DIVISION OF QUALIFICATIONS, SWEEPING AWAY THE DREAM OF THOSE WHO DECEIVED THEMSELVES THAT WE WERE GETTING TO A PERIOD OF PRODUCTION RECOVERY AND CAPITALISTIC RE-ORGANIZATION BASED ON SOCIAL PEACE. IN VIEW OF THIS SITUATION THE CHANCES OF STRUGGLE GIVEN BY THE POLICY OF ORGANIZING THE TRADITIONAL LEFT SHOW THEIR INADEQUACY FOR THEY ARE INSIDE AN INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM WHICH THE BOURGEOISIE AS PROGRESSIVELY DEPRIVED AND NOW THEY HAVE NO POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE USE IN COMPARISON WITH THE ANTI-WORKING-CLASS ONE. THE ONLY SOLUTION IS TO GET INVOLVED IN THE CLASS WARFARE STARTING A BIG FRONT OF MOBILIZATION AGAINST REPRESSION AND FOR THE DEFENSE AND THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE POLITICAL SPACE WON BY THE MASS MOVEMENT.



- IN THE FACTORY WORK IS INTOLERABLE. WE CAN'T LIVE ON OUR WAGES.



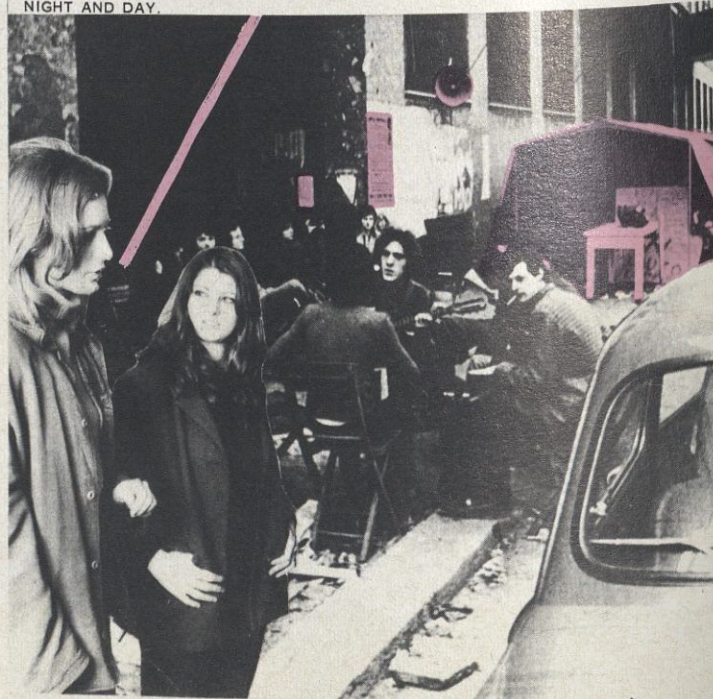
- WE GOTTA PRINT 10,000 LEAFLETS TO GIVE AWAY OUTSIDE THE FACTORIES AND IN THE AREAS.



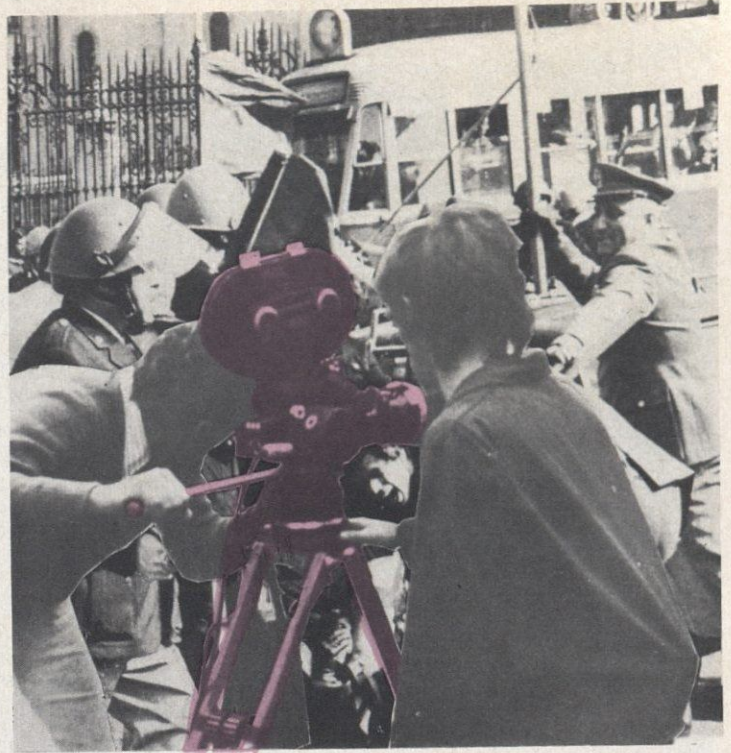
TOMORROW THE FACTORY WILL BE SQUATTED IN. ALL MUST BE INFORMED.



- THE FACTORY HAS BEEN TAKEN-OVER. WORKERS AND STUDENTS ARE PICKETING NIGHT AND DAY.







....."IN THE FACTORIES AS ANYWHERE ELSE OWNERS KEEP PROLETARIANS SEPARATED TO ENFORCE THEIR POWER. THE CAPITALISTIC FACTORIES ARE EASILY RUN AS LONG AS EVERYONE WORKS ON HIS OWN AND REMAINS ISOLATED FROM THE OTHERS AND AS LONG AS EVERYONE SELLS HIS WORK ON THE OWNERS' CONDITIONS AS SOON AS WORKERS STOP LETTING THEMSELVES BE TREATED LIKE THINGS AND THEIR NEEDS AND INTERESTS BEGIN TO BE IMPORTANT AND INFLUENCE THEIR EFFORTS TO CREATE LINK-UP BETWEEN EACH INDIVIDUAL WORKER AND THE BASIS OF CLASS-SOLIDARITY, THEN THE MECHANISM OF PRODUCTION JAMS AND THERE IS CHAOS IN THE FACTORIES, THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED. FOR MANY YEARS OWNERS HAVE BUILT UP THEIR ABSOLUTE POWER IN THE FACTORIES BY REPRESSI-



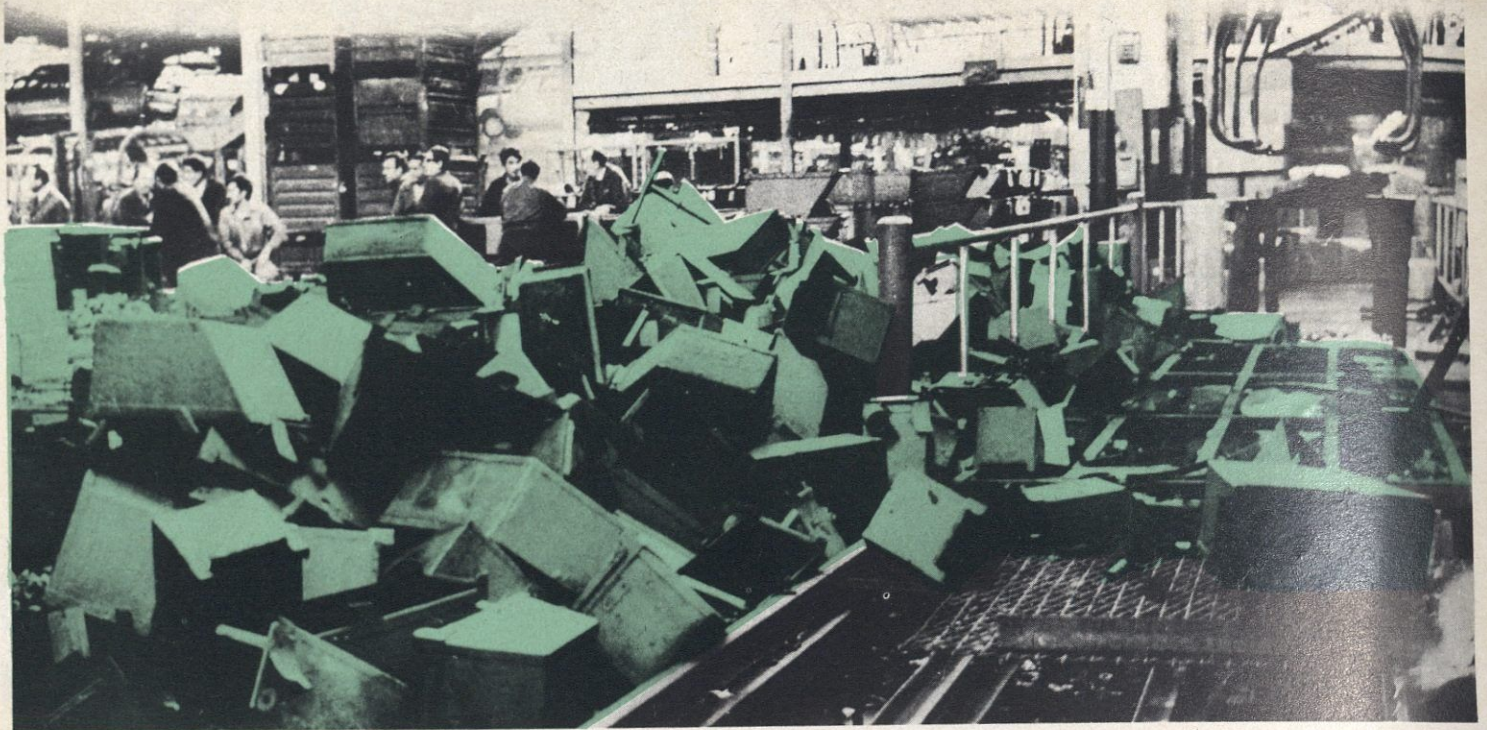
VE MEASURES, SUCH AS POLITICAL DISMISSALS, TRANSFERS TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS, THE NEUTRALIZATION OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE WORKING-CLASS (THE YELLOW TRADE-UNIONS), BLACKMAIL AND THE ALLUREMENT OF ANTI-STRIKE REWARDS AND OF RAISES IN SALARY ACCORDING TO THEIR JUDGEMENTS, THE DIVISION OF CATEGORIES ETC., UNTIL WORKERS STARTED THE STRUGGLE AGAIN AND EVENTUALLY PUT THEIR OWN CLASS INTERESTS IN THE FIRST PLACE. SO THEY WOULD NO LONGER SELL THEIR WORK IN THE FACTORIES ON OWNERS' CONDITIONS BUT IMPOSED THEIR CONDITIONS, BY ATTACKING VIGOROUSLY THE INSTRUMENTS OWNERS MAKE USE OF TO DIVIDE AND EXPLOIT WORKERS: WITH DIFFERENCES IN SALARY, INCENTIVES, THE HIERARCHY OF JOBS, WORK-TIMES, THE OBJECTIVITY OF THE PRODUCTIVE CYCLE. SO IN THE COURSE OF THE STRUGGLE FACTORIES BECAME PLACES UTILIZABLE NOT ONLY BY OWNERS BUT ALSO BY WORKERS: FROM PLACES WHERE THEY WERE EXPLOITED TO PLACES WHERE THEY COULD ORGANIZE THEIR CLASS SOLIDARITY. WORKERS TOOK OVER THE FACTORIES TO ASSERT THEIR INTERESTS AND THEIR POWER AND TO MAKE THEM A BASIS FOR GENERAL ATTACK AGAINST THE POWER BLOCK OF OWNERS.

"FOR YEARS IN THE FACTORIES THE WORKERS MADE THEIR MOVEMENTS IN THE WAY AND THE TIME OF THE PRODUCTION PLAN. THEY COME, TAKE THEIR PLACES IN THEIR SQUARES LIKE PUPPETS AND WORK, THEN GO OUT OF THE GATES AND DISPERSE IN EVERY DIRECTION. EVENTUALLY IN SPRING 1968 WE BEGAN TO DISCUSS ABOUT THE WAY OWNERS USED TO REGULATE THE TIME AND THE QUANTITY OF PRODUCTION. WE CLAIMED THE WORKERS' RIGHT TO BE INFORMED ABOUT TIMING AND SET OUR NECESSITY FOR PSYCHOPHYSICAL RECOVERY AGAINST THE INVIO-LABILITY OF THE PRODUCTION TIMES. THAT WAS THE FIRST STEP. IN MAY 1969 THE STRUGGLE STARTED OVER AGAIN. SO THEY STARTED A NEW KIND OF STRIKE COL-LECTIVELY DECIDED INSIDE THE DEPARTMENTS IN MEETINGS ACTUALLY WRUNG FROM OWNERS. IT WAS A KIND OF STRIKE WHICH ENLARGED THE ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS BECAUSE IT GAVE THEM THE POSSIBILITY OF STOPPING IN THE FAC-TORIES AND DISCUSSING TOGETHER ABOUT THE BEST WAY OF LEADING THE STRUG-GLE. WORKERS BEGAN TO ACT CONSCIOUSLY, BROKE OWNERS' IMPOSITIONS AND CHANGED THE LINE OF CONDUCT IMPOSED ON THEM IN THE FACTORIES AND OUTSIDE. IT WAS CLEAR THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO REMAIN SEPARATED EVEN IN THE STRUG-GLE WHEN ITS METHOD IS WRONG. THE STRUGGLE AT DIFFERENT STAGES (FIRST BUILDING-WORKERS, METAL-WORKERS AND THEN TEXTILE-WORKERS, ETC.): OR EVEN THE STRUGGLE WHICH IS BEING EXTENDED TO THE FACTORY FLOORS FOR SEPARA-

TE CLAIMS, ON THE QUESTION OF DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN THE NATIONAL CON-TRACT AND LATERAL AGREEMENTS PREVENTS WORKERS FROM USING ALL THEIR POTENTIAL POWER IN THE BATTLE AGAINST OWNERS AND PERMITS THEM TO GET A NEW EQUILIBRIUM OF FORCES FROM THE PREVIOUS ONE, NOT TO ORGANIZE THE SEPARATED CLASS. WE UNIFIED OUR AIMS REALIZING THAT PRODUCTIVENESS IS NOT A PROBLEM OF OUR CLASS AND DOES NOT CONCERN WORKERS WHO MUST MAKE THEIR CLAIMS IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR NEEDS". "STOP SWINDLING US WITH THE DIFFERENCES OF SALARY AND THE DIFFERENCES OF CATEGORIES (5 CATEGO-RIES BETWEEN LABOURERS AND EMPLOYEES), WITH THE RAISES NOT IN OUR SALA-RIES BUT IN OUR PRODUCTION PREMIUMS AND IN THE PLACE-WAGES. WE BASED OUR POWER AND OUR UNITY ON EQUALITY". WE PRACTISED SELF-DEFENCE DAY BY DAY TO PREVENT ORDER FROM BEING RESTORED IN THE FACTORIES. WE TOOK CONTROL OF THE MANAGEMENT OF THE STRUGGLE IN TOWN (LONGER BREAKS ES-PECIALLY IN UNHEALTHY PLACES, SLOWING-DOWN OF PRODUCTION, REFUSAL OF OVERTIME WORK, TEN MINUTE BREAKS EVERY TWO HOURS, THE LUNCH INTERVAL AND ALL THE TIME AVAILABLE TO DISCUSS AND TO ORGANIZE THE UNIFICATION OF THE BATTLES IN MEETINGS INSIDE THE FACTORIES AND OUTSIDE). WE PRACTISED COLLECTIVE INSUBORDINATION AGAINST THE LEGAL SYSTEM AND THE IMPOSI-TIONS IN THE FACTORIES. WE ALSO REJECTED THE DIVISION BETWEEN INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE FACTORIES. OUTSIDE THE FACTORIES WE WERE NOT "CITIZENS" BE-CAUSE WE WOULD NOT CEASE BEING ACTIVE WORKERS WHO MET WORKERS OF OTH-ER FACTORIES AND OTHER GROUPS OF PROLETARIANS TO BRING THE CLAIMS OF THEIR STRUGGLE TO THE STREETS, TO THE AREAS, TO THE SCHOOLS TO ORGANIZE THEIR POLITICAL PRESENCE INSIDE THE FACTORIES AND OUTSIDE IN THE AREAS OF TOWNS.

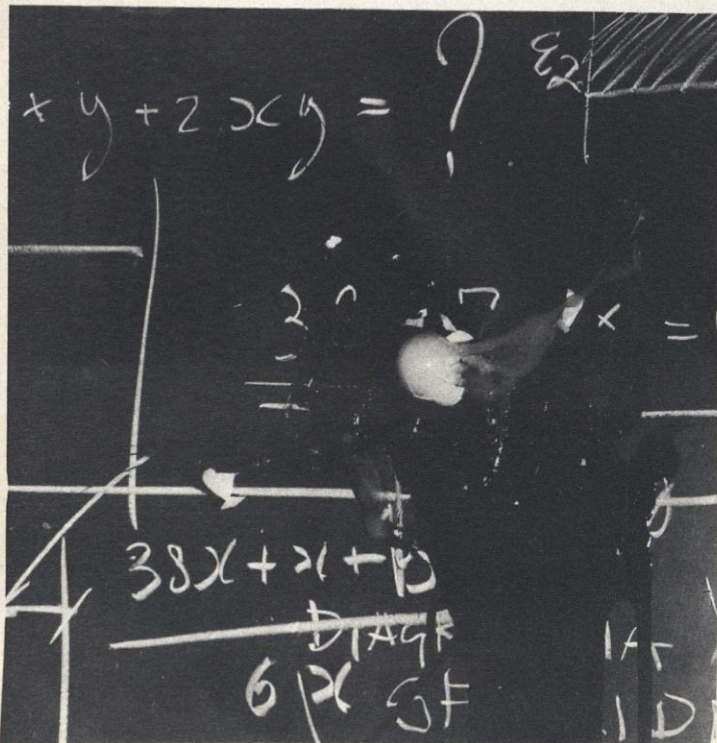
SO WE ATTENDED THE MEETINGS IN THE DORMITORY-AREAS TO TAKE OUR ACTI-VE EXPERIENCE TO THE OTHER PLANTS AND TO THE OTHER FACTORIES IN THE SUB-URBS. WE ORGANIZED OURSELVES SO AS NOT TO PAY RENTS AND TRANSPORT FA-RES AND TO RESIST EVICTIONS. AT NICHELINO, A DORMITORY-AREA FOR WORKERS ON THE FRINGE OF TURIN, FOR INSTANCE, WHERE THE TOWN HALL HAD BEEN TAK-EN OVER BY WORKERS AND STUDENTS (AT THE REQUEST OF 'STOP EVICTION, HIGH-ER SALARIES FOR LOWER RENTS'), EVERY DAY NEWSPAPERS STUCK ON THE WALLS IN THE TOWN HALL YARD ILLUSTRATED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ACTION AND RAISED A DISCUSSION AT THE TOWN HALL SQUATTED IN BY THE PEOPLE. AN ORGA-NIZATION FOR DEBATES BETWEEN WORKING STUDENTS WAS SET UP AT THE UNIVER-





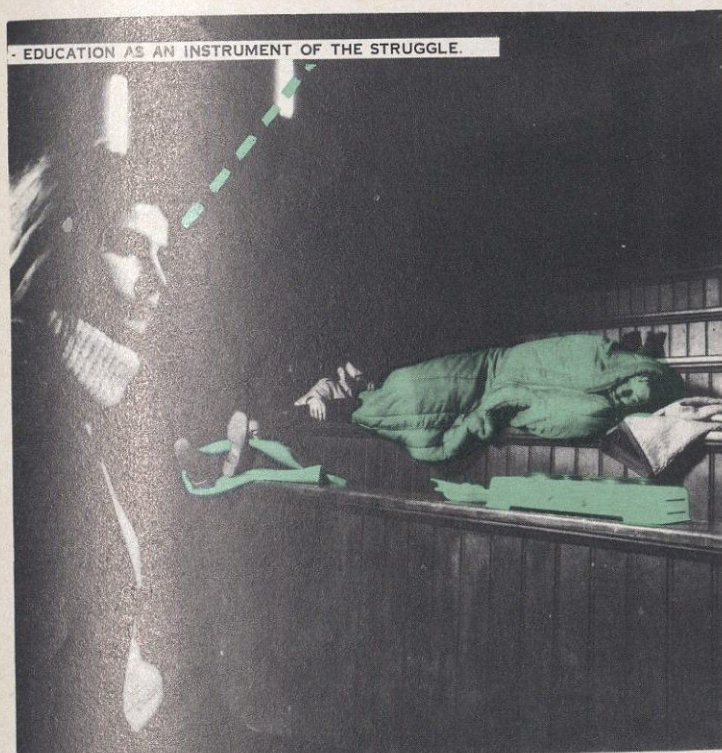
SITY, AND IN RENTED PREMISES NEAR THE PLANTS. EVERY DAY AT THE END OF THE TURNS WORKERS ORGANIZED LEAFLET DISTRIBUTIONS AND LINK-UPS BETWEEN THE PLANTS AND THE FACTORY DEPARTMENTS WITH A DAILY PAPER. COMING OUT OF FACTORIES TO POUR INTO CITY DEMONSTRATIONS WAS A WAY OF RECEIVING EXCHANGING-INFORMATION TO BREAK THE ISOLATION OF THE STRUGGLE IN RESPECT OF THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF THE CITY. THE WORKERS OF THE SUBURBAN AREAS WENT IN PROCESSION TO CONTEST THE CONSUMER FESTIVALS (DEMONSTRATION AND PICKETING IN FRONT OF THE MOTOR SHOW HALL) AND USED THE METHODS THEY WERE GIVEN BY TRADE-UNION TRADITION TO ORGANIZE AND UNIFY THEIR GROUPS. 'YES' TO THE UNITY OF ALL WORKERS WITH THE SAME OBJECTIVES, 'NO' TO THE TRUCE BETWEEN NEGOTIATIONS, 'YES' TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE STRUGGLE AT ANY GIVEN MOMENT, 'NO' TO THE EXTERNAL SYMBOLIC BATTLE, 'YES' TO THE INTERNAL BATTLE WHICH STOPS PRODUCTION. 'NO' TO THE SYMBOLIC STRIKES FOR REFORMS, 'YES' TO THE EXTENSION OF THE STRUGGLE FROM FACTORIES TO WHOLE TOWNS, 'NO' TO AN ORGANIZATION NEGOTIATED WITH THE OWNERS, 'YES' TO AN AUTONOMOUS ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS IN THE FACTORIES. IT WAS AGAINST THIS SITUATION WHICH AFFECTED THE INTERESTS AND THE CAPITALISTIC LEGAL SYSTEM THAT OWNERS SET THEMSELVES, THROUGH THIS SITUATION WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE REGROUPING OF THE WORKING-CLASS, REPRESSION WAS ELIMINATED AND THE SPACES SO OBTAINED WERE CLOSED. AT THE SAME TIME THERE WAS AN ATTEMPT TO CARRY OUT THE STRATEGY OF CONSENT. WE MUST RESIST A PRODUCTION INCREASE AND A DISCIPLINE REVIVAL AND STRENGTHEN THE ORGANIZATION.

IN ORDER TO IMPROVE WORK RELATIONS IN THE FACTORIES THE ACTIVE WORKERS ALSO MUST OPPOSE THE DIVISION OF PROLETARIANS IN THE SOCIETY AND THE INSTRUMENTS OWNERS POSSESS TO UNDO THEIR SALARY ACHIEVEMENTS AND TO BLACKMAIL THEIR ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS RISE OF PRICES AND UNEMPLOYMENT. THEY MUST CONTINUE LINKING TOGETHER THE WORKERS WHO ARE DISPERSED IN THE AREAS AND VILLAGES AFTER WORK AND THOSE WHO ARE ISOLATED IN SMALL FIRMS. THEY MUST INTENSIFY A POLITICAL WORK WITH THE OTHER SOCIAL GROUPS (EMPLOYEES, TECHNICISTS, STUDENTS, ETC.) SO THAT THESE GROUPS IN THEIR BATTLES MAY TAKE UP VIEWS AND METHODS FROM WORKERS. THEY MUST DEAL WITH THE TOTALITY OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORKING-CLASS SOCIAL STATUS (COST OF LIVING, UNEMPLOYMENT, HOUSING, SCHOOLING, HEALTH, ETC.) TO ORGANIZE A POPULAR BATTLE WITH DOCUMENTS AND LEAFLETS.





A STRONG ATTEMPT TO RESTORE ORDER IN SCHOOLS THROUGH A PROGRESSIVE CANCELLATION OF THE POLITICAL SPACE THAT STUDENT COLLECTIVELY WON DURING THESE ACTIVE YEARS (THE SCHOOL AUTHORITIES FORBID MEETINGS, ENFORCE DISCIPLINE, PURSUE THE VANGUARDS, REPRESS THE POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, ETC.) AND THROUGH THE RECOGNITION OF A SPACE INSTEAD WHICH MAY BREAK THE ANTI-AUTHORITATIVE AND CULTURAL STIMULI IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM AND DIDACTICS, WHERE STUDY AND MUTUAL MANAGEMENT MAY BECOME THE ALTERNATIVE TO THE STRUGGLE AND THE SOCIAL BEHAVIOR, IS BEING BROUGHT ABOUT.



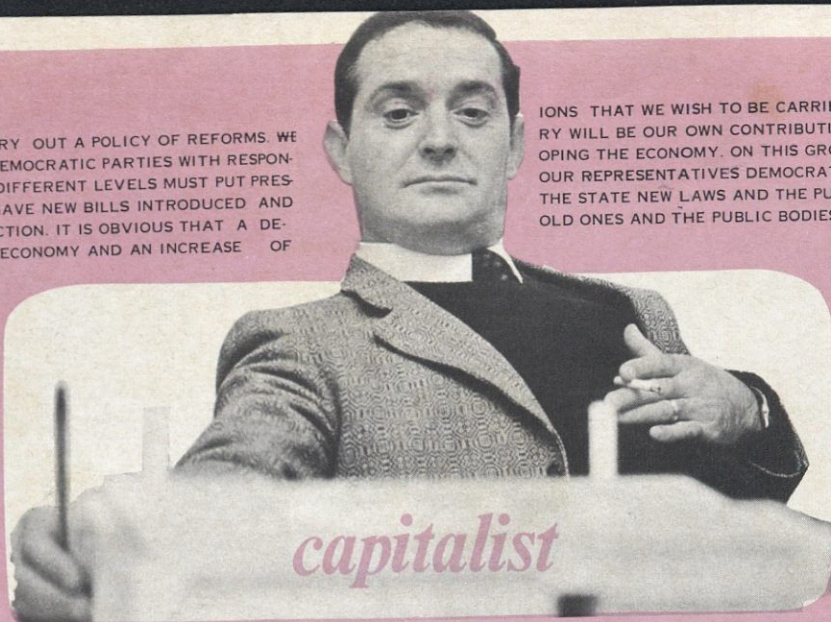
UNDER THE STIMULUS OF THE WORKING-CLASS BATTLES AND IN REFERENCE TO THE PRACTICAL DISCUSSION WHICH THEY WERE LEADING TO A SOCIAL DIVISION AND STRATIFICATION, THE MAJORITY OF THE STUDENTS WAS AVAILABLE TO TURN THEIR REFUSAL OF DISCIPLINE AND THEIR INDIFFERENCE TOWARDS THE SO-CALLED CULTURE INTO INSUBORDINATION AGAINST THE PRODUCTION SYSTEM AND THE SOCIAL STRATIFICATION.

ACTUALLY THE STRUGGLE WAS AGAINST THE SCHOOL AND ITS CULTURE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF DIVISION IN FAVOR OF THE UNIFICATION OF THE WORKING STUDENTS: IT STARTED WITH SIT-IN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE TOWNS, THEN WITH THE TAKING OVER OF SCHOOLS WHICH WERE TURNED INTO CENTERS OF PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL DEBATES OPEN TO ALL THE ACTIVISTS. YET AT TIMES THE INDIFFERENCE OF THE PEOPLE TOWARDS THE PROBLEM OF SCHOOLING BECAME INDIFFERENCE TOWARDS THE ORGANIZATION AND THE POLITICAL PRESENCE INSIDE THE SCHOOL. THEREFORE THE NEED OF A GLOBAL ALTERNATIVE TO MORALS AND CULTURE, I.E. THE BOURGEOIS RULES, FLEW INTO THE PERSONAL (OR INTER-PERSONAL) PRACTICE OF ILLEGALITY (THE JUVENILE DELINQUENCY, THE EXALTATION OF DRUG, THE IDEOLOGY OF COMMUNES, POP FESTIVALS, ETC.). THIS KIND OF CHOICE IS SECONDARY AND INADEQUATE BECAUSE IT DOES NOT PREVENT PEOPLE FROM BEING EXPLOITED AND HAS NO CONNECTION WITH PROLETARIAN STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CAPITALISTIC EXPLOITATION. NOW OUR PROBLEM IS TO MAKE THE PRESENCE OF THE VANGUARDS PERMANENT IN THE MASS OF STUDENTS TO OPEN A NEW PROSPECT OF BEHAVIOR IN THE SCHOOL FOR A NEW USE OF CULTURE (THE POLITICAL USE OF THE SCHOOL) WHICH MAY BE CONNECTED WITH THE CLASS EXIGENCES AND THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROLETARIAN STRUGGLE.

"LET US START FROM THOSE CONTRADICTIONS WHICH ARE IN THE MASS OF STUDENTS AND YET OPEN PROSPECTS OF LINK-UPS WITH THE PROLETARIANS" (THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COSTS AND SELECTION, DIRECT AND ILLEGAL TAKE-OVERS) "EMANCIPATION CANNOT TAKE PLACE IN THE SCHOOL, BUT ONLY THROUGH THE STRUGGLE AND THE PROCESS OF THE EMANCIPATION OF PROLETARIANS"



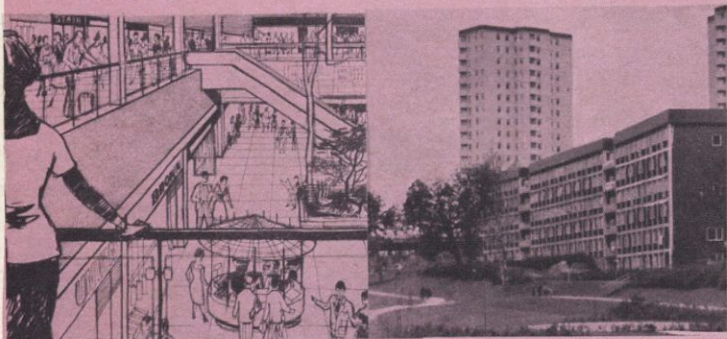
.....THE GOVERNMENT MUST CARRY OUT A POLICY OF REFORMS. WE WE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES WITH RESPONSIBILITY OF MANAGEMENT ON DIFFERENT LEVELS MUST PUT PRESSURE ON THE PARLIAMENT TO HAVE NEW BILLS INTRODUCED AND MEASURES TAKEN IN THIS DIRECTION. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT A DEVELOPMENT OF OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY AND AN INCREASE OF PRODUCTION WILL NOT OCCUR UNTIL THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF OUR COUNTRY IS NOT IMPROVED. WE SAID THAT YET AT THE TIME OF OUR STRUGGLE, IN 1969, AND ON THIS PURPOSE WE MADE BIG DEMONSTRATIVE CAMPAIGNS. WE USED TO SAY, "STOP COMPLAINING THAT OUR ECONOMY'S STAGNANT. IT ISN'T WORKERS' FAULT. LET'S MAKE THE REFORMS OF HOUSING, OF TRANSPORTS, OF SCHOOLING, OF HEALTH SERVICE, AND YOU SEE WE'LL ACHIEVE SOCIAL PEACE AND AN INCREASE OF PRODUCTION". SINCE THEN THREE YEARS HAVE PASSED (WE ARE IN 1972) AND AS THERE HAS BEEN A RIGHT-WING SHIFTING, PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN DISSOLVED IN ADVANCE AND THE GOVERNMENT OF P.M. MR. COLOMBO HAS BEEN OF NO USE WE PERSIST IN DEMANDING THESE REFORMS. WE MUST BE UNITED IN A COMMON ACTIVITY WITH ALL THE OTHER DEMOCRATIC GROUPS WHOSE VIEWS ARE ALMOST THE SAME AS OURS, AS TO GIVE TOWN AND PROVINCE MANAGING AUTHORITIES HELPFUL WORK DIRECTIONS AND A DETAILED LIST OF OUR EXIGENCES AND INTERVENT-



IONS THAT WE WISH TO BE CARRIED OUT. THIS LARGE INVENTORY WILL BE OUR OWN CONTRIBUTION FOR PLANING AND DEVELOPING THE ECONOMY. ON THIS GROUND IT WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR OUR REPRESENTATIVES DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED TO DEMAND THE STATE NEW LAWS AND THE PUTTING INTO EFFECT OF THE OLD ONES AND THE PUBLIC BODIES VARIOUS INVESTMENTS. WE MUST FIRST DEMAND THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF WORKS OF GENERAL INTEREST:

.....WE MUST DEFEND OUR HABITAT..... WE MUST IMPROVE THE SECTORS CONCERNING MATERNITY, NURSERY, WORKERS AND OLD PEOPLE..... EVEN THE SO-CALLED "GREEN AREAS" CONCERN PROBLEM OF HEALTH, BESIDES AMUSEMENT AND RELAXATION.....IN THE WORK SPHERE WE SAY, 'NO TO UNHEALTHY PLACES'. WE WANT, 'MORE HUMANETHYTHMS', ETC..... MORE CONCERN IN ANY RANK OF SCHOOLS, MOSTLY IN NURSERY SCHOOLS... MORE SERVICES: SEASIDE AND

MOUNTAIN HEALTH RESORTS FOR CHILDREN: SUBSIDIES AND RENT APARTMENTS, INSTEAD OF HOMES FOR THE OLD.....NEW MUSEUMS, EVEN IN THE OPEN AIR, AND BIGGER LIBRARIES..... SOCIAL SECURITY FOR A QUIETER LIFE TO WORKERS' FAMILIES..... IT IS IMPORTANT TO CREATE IN THE HEART OF THE AREAS SPIRITUAL, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CENTERS WHICH MAY BE A REVIVAL OF THE OLD CENTERS..... AREA CENTERS, POLITICAL CENTERS, ENTERTAINMENT CENTERS, SHOPS, SPORTS GROUNDS, GAMING HOUSES, ETC. WILL RESIDE IN THE



CIVIC CENTERS..... DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORTS AND PEDESTRIAN ISLAND.....  
.....THE TOWN MUST GROW ORGANICALLY AND HOUSING MUST BE FRAMED IN



THIS ENGAGEMENT, WITH PLANS FOR BUILDING CHEAP HOUSES..... TOWN COUNCILS MUST PROVIDE FOR THEIR SERIOUS CONTRIBUTION FOR ENCOURAGING



THE ECONOMY, MOSTLY THE TRADE FOR REORGANIZING THE DISTRIBUTIONS.....  
IN THE BIG INDUSTRY ENCOURAGING THE SMALL INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFT



.....THE ELECTIVE AND REPRESENTATIVE BODIES (COMMITTEES OF PARENTS, OF REPRESENTATIVES, ETC.) WILL BE MADE MORE POWERFUL..... THESE REFORMS



THAT OUR REPRESENTATIVES DEMAND FROM THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS  
.....FOR A DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRACY AND THE REFORM OF THE STATE



STRUCTURES, FOR MORAL, CULTURAL AND IDEAL REFORMS, FOR A  
NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ITALY AND EUROPE AND WORLD.....



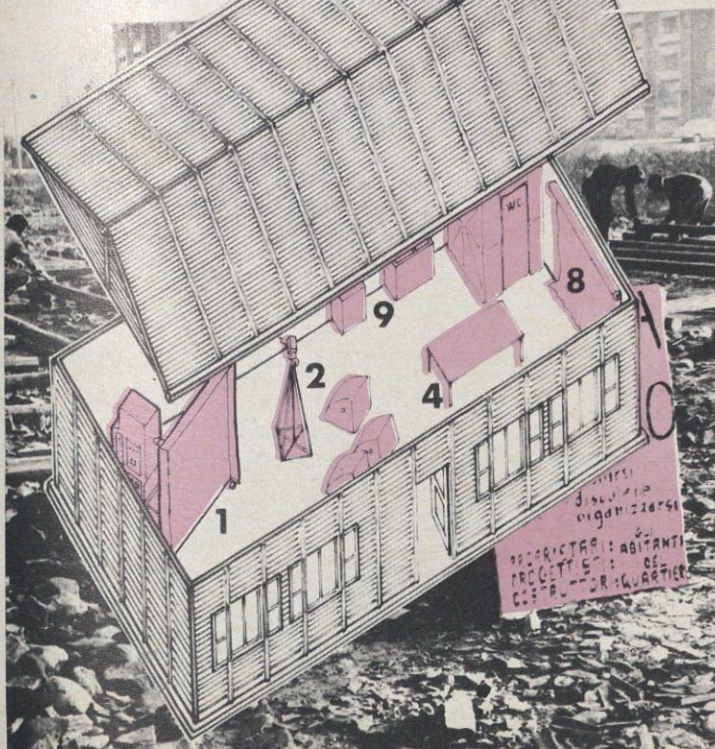
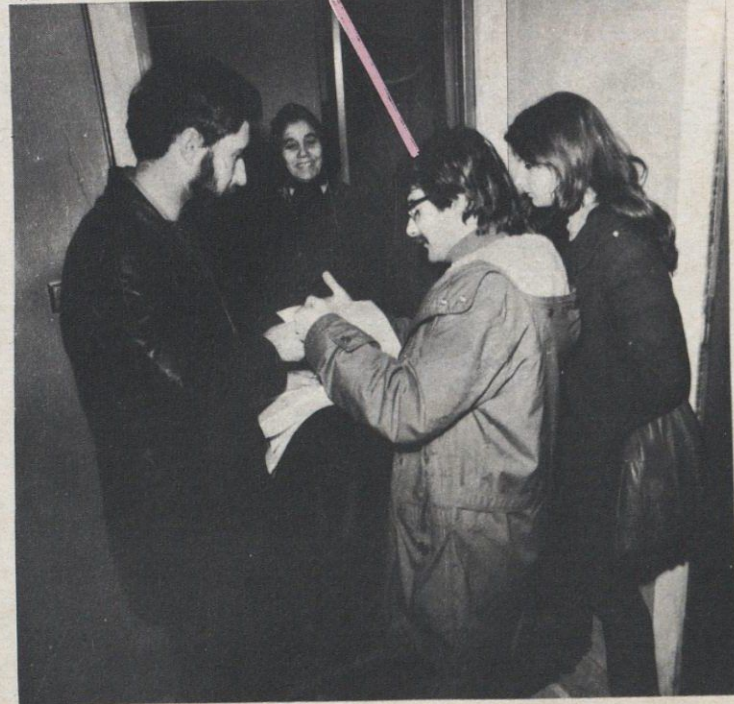
REFORMISTS, TOO. START FROM THE SOCIAL NEEDS OF THE LOWER CLASSES AND DECEIVE THEMSELVES THAT THEY CAN WORK THEM OUT BY NEGOTIATING WITH CAPITALISTS FOR A BETTER DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH. WHICH IS THE OUTCOME OF THIS ILLUSION? IT IS THAT OUR ANTAGONISTIC TENSION OPPOSED TO OWNERS OF ALL KINDS ARE STIFLED IN HOPE OF A BETTER STANDARD OF LIVING AND ARE DISTRACTED TOWARDS A NEW KIND OF MANAGEMENT AND SOLUTIONS WHICH ON THE WHOLE ONLY BENEFIT A SMALL NUMBER OF PEOPLE. OUR SOCIAL CLAIMING STRUGGLE MUST NOT FORGET THAT IT IS THE VERY CAPITALISTS WHO EXERT EXPLOITATION IN THE FACTORIES AND IN THE SOCIAL FIELD. THEREFORE THE FULFILMENT OF OUR SOCIAL NEEDS CANNOT EXIST OUTSIDE OF A GENERAL STRUGGLE; THE NEEDS OF PROLETARIANS CANNOT WAIT FOR OWNERS TO BE WILLING TO FULFIL THEM. AS WELL AS IN THE FACTORIES, WE MUST NOT ACCEPT THE CLASSIFICATION OF NEEDS MADE BY CAPITALISTS. HAVING A HOUSE IS A RIGHT: WE WILL NO LONGER PAY RENTS; LET US TAKE OVER THE EMPTY HOUSES. WE TRAVEL FOR A FEW HOURS EVERY DAY TO GO TO WORK FOR OWNERS; WE WILL NO LONGER PAY FOR TRANSPORTS. OUR CHILDREN NEED TO PLAY IN THE OPEN AIR: LET US TAKE OVER PARKS AND GARDENS. BUSTLING IS NOT SUFFICIENT. WE MUST HAVE SOCIAL EXPERIENCES IN THE FACTORIES AS WELL AS IN TOWN, NAMELY ACTIVITIES MANAGED BY PROLETARIANS IN ALTERNATIVE TO THE DIVISION OF WORK AND THE SUPPRESSION OF THE POLITICAL SPACE. LET US NOT WAIT THAT OWNERS HAPPEN TO FIND SOME PROFIT IN INVESTING MONEY TO REALIZE SERVICES; LET US SET AGAINST THEM OUR INTERMEDIATE, EQUALITARIAN AND COMMUNISTIC ACHIEVEMENTS WHICH CORRESPOND TO THE NEEDS OF OUR ORGANIZATION.



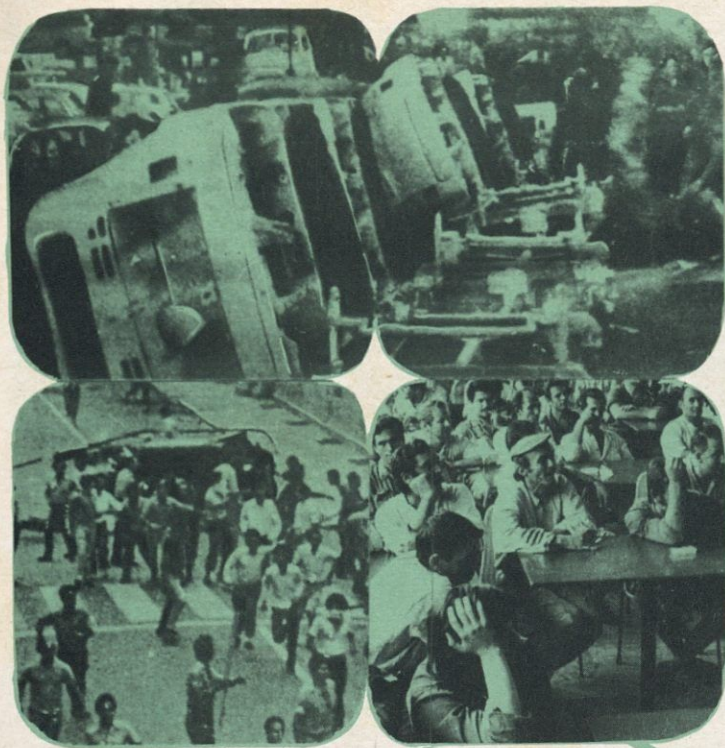
SOCIAL CENTER. FIRST AID CENTER. COMMERCIAL CENTER. MANY PROMISES. FEW FACTS. WE WANT: SOCIAL SERVICES. CHEAP RENTS. FREE BOOKS.



WE WON'T PAY RENTS ANY LONGER. LET'S ORGANIZE A TOWN LIFE ALL TOGETHER







WE MUST USE THE NEW TECHNIQUES TO LET PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT OUR STRUGGLES IN THE AREAS. THE TELEVISION SETS IN THE BARS CAN BE USED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF COUNTER-INFORMATION.



SOON OUR PAPER WILL BE ISSUED EVERY DAY. PROLETARIANS ARE TO BE TOLD THE TRUTH.



IN THE LAST YEARS A FEWS INITIATIVES (SUCH AS THE "SOCCORSO ROSSO", THE "COMUNE" CLUB, THE "OTTOBRE" CLUB, THE "CAPANNONE" CLUB, ACTIVE FILM CENTERS, DOCUMENTATION CENTERS, DAILY AND WEEKLY PAPERS, ETC.) HAVE BEEN STARTED WITH A VIEW TO ORGANIZING AN AUTONOMOUS SYSTEM OF COUNTER-INFORMATION TO BACK AND TO PROMOTE THE CLASS DEVELOPMENT AND TO OPPOSE SYSTEMATICALLY THE MYSTIFICATION OF THE CAPITALISTIC "CULTURE".

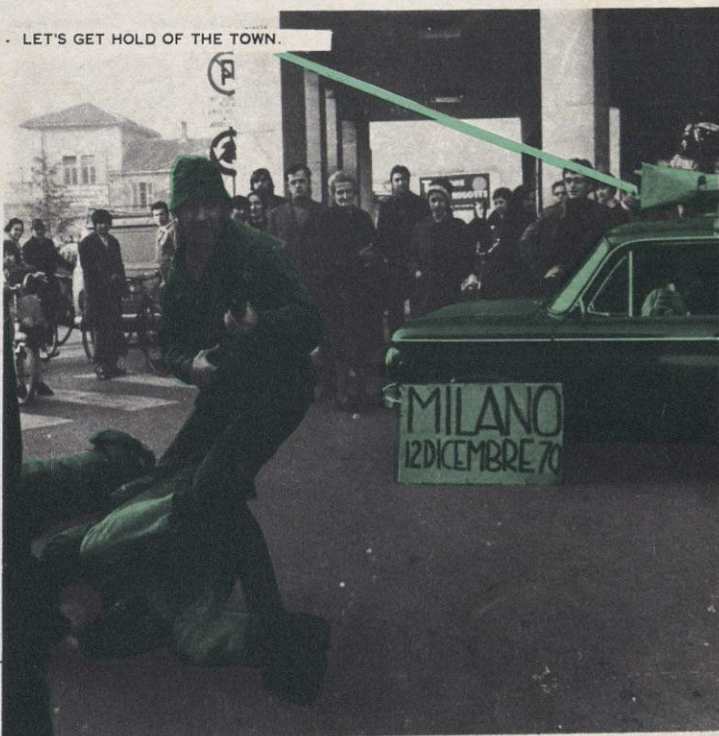
THE AIMS OF THESE INITIATIVES ARE:

- 1 - TO COLLECT AND TO CATALOGUE SYSTEMATICALLY THE THEORETIC AND PRACTICAL DATA ON THE INFORMATION SYSTEM (BOOKS, MAGAZINES, SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS, COMMERCIAL CATALOGS, TECHNICAL DATA, COSTS, ETC.)
- 2 - TO COLLECT AND TO CATALOGUE ALL THE DATA ON THE BOURGEOIS INSTITUTIONS WHICH PRODUCE OR DISTRIBUTE THE INFORMATION (KINDS OF MANAGERMENTS, FINANCING, INSTITUTIONAL OBJECTIVES, ATTRACTION FIELDS, NEW PROSPECTS, POLITICAL CONDITIONING AND CONNECTIONS, ETC.)
- 3 - TO COLLECT AND TO CATALOGUE SYSTEMATICALLY THE WHOLE AVAILABLE MATERIAL (PHOTOGRAPHS, RECORDINGS, FILMS, BOOKS, PAPERS, LEAFLETS, POSTERS) PRODUCED BY ACTIVISTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROLETARIAN BATTLES IN THE WHOLE SOCIAL FIELD.
- 4 - TO PROMOTE THE CENTRALIZATION OF THE ACTIVITIES IN THE INFORMATION SYSTEM BY SETTING UP PHOTOGRAPHIC, CINEMATOGRAPHIC, TELEVISION, PRESS AND THEATRICAL LABORATORIES.
- 5 - TO GIVE THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO PROVE REAL CLASS CONDITIONS CONSIDERING THAT IT CAN BE USED ON DIFFERENT LEVELS AS REGARDS BOTH RECEIVERS AND RESEARCH AND ELABORATION TIMES, FIRSTLY WE CAN SINGLE OUT TWO KINDS OF PRODUCTION. THE FIRST AIMING AT: 1 - SUPPLYING TIMELY INFORMATION ABOUT THE STRUGGLES IN PROCESS AND ABOUT THEIR COURSE WHICH DEPENDS DIRECTLY AS TIME AND QUALITY ON THE KIND OF ACTION IT RELATES TO; 2 - CONTESTING THE FALSEHOOD OF THE BOURGEOIS INFORMATION; 3 - PROPAGANDIZING THE INITIATIVES THAT CLASS ORGANIZATIONS PROMOTE WITH SPECIFIC ACTIONS (DEMONSTRATIONS, INTERVENTIONS IN THE AREAS, LEAFLET DISTRIBUTIONS, ETC.). THE SECOND AIMING AT SINGLING OUT SOME THEMES AS MAIN POINTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF CLASS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH SHOULD BECOME AN OBJECT OF DEEPER RESEARCHES AND ANALYSES FOR A LONG TIME TO GIVE A COMPLETE DOCUMENTATION.





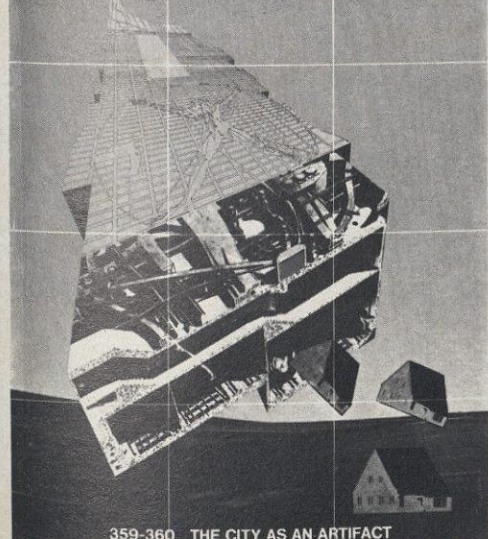
CAPITALISTIC FACTORIES AND TOWNS ARE ENEMIES TO OUR HEALTH.



LET'S GET HOLD OF THE TOWN.

# Casabella

**the magazine for people with a responsibility in the organizing and shape of the human environment**



359-360 THE CITY AS AN ARTIFACT

The magazine discusses the urgent themes related to the organization and shape of the environment in which man lives; it caters to all those who occupy positions of responsibility in the development of these phenomena, whose work strives for a critical conscience to oppose to false technocratic optimism, for an awareness of the positive contents of the past, for respect of the demands which advanced communal living brings to bear upon territorial development. The programme for the future is concerned with many fundamental issues: the politics and control of land, construction, layout - quality and quantity in Italian and international architecture - the quest for poetry in the visual arts - industrial design for the community - future materials and advanced techniques - materials and structure - the experimental value of interiors - alternatives in method and legislation in teaching, planning, the profession - the necessity of the anti-academy - consumer participation in decision and design - interaction between fields and between specializations - developing social models - the future of engineering and research - the industrial problem of production - the builder today.

Using up-to-date communication techniques — and its own study centre — the editorial team compiles every month a broad survey of polemics, news and documents (current problems in national and international criticism), offering the methodological and visual image of a « human » trend for our future habitat. Casabella — one of the leading reviews in its sector in the world — presents all the material: agencies, organisms, documents, projects and ideas necessary for the elaboration of the proposed themes.

This «fotoromanzo» by the STRUM team, which Casabella presents at the exhibition «Italy: the new domestic landscape» at the Museum of Modern Art in New York, will also be published in one of the next issues of the review.



## THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY"

WITH ITS SPACES, STRUCTURES, STREETS, HOUSES, THE CITY IS A PHYSICAL REALITY WHEREIN OUR ACTIONS ARE CREATED: IT IS A MASS OF INSTRUMENTS WHEN WE TAKE THE MATERIAL TO REALIZE OUR INTERVENTIONS. PHYSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, IDEOLOGIC MATERIAL, INFORMATION, LANGUAGE; ALL ARE PRESENT IN THE COMPLEX WEB OF TOWN RELATIONS AND ALL MUST BE AN OCCASION TO BRING FORWARD THE GENERAL STRUGGLE WHOSE OBJECTIVE IS TO GIVE POWER TO PROLETARIANS.

"THE INTERMEDIATE CITY" IS THE COMBINATION OF THE POLITICAL BEHAVIORS IN THIS PROCESS AND IS REPRESENTED BY THEIR FORMALIZATION. THROUGH THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" WE MUST DEFEND OURSELVES FROM REPRESSION.

THE CAPITALIST CANNOT BEAR THE FORMING OF BEHAVIORS, SPACES AND CONDITIONS OPPOSED TO HIS INTERESTS IN HIS OWN CITY (THE CITY OF CAPITAL). THE BOURGEOIS INSTITUTIONS (INCLUDING PARLIAMENT AND POLICE FORCES) ARE DELEGATED TO CONTROL, TO STOP AND TO BREAK UP ALL THE INITIATIVES OPPOSED TO THE ESTABLISHED INTERESTS. AGAINST THESE FORCES AND THE CONSTANT ATTEMPT TO REDUCE THE PRACTICABILITY OF THE CITY, WE MUST SET A COLLECTIVE ORGANIZATION WHICH SUPPORTS THE PROLETARIAN STRUGGLE IN THE FACTORIES, IN THE AREAS; IN THE COUNTRY.

RULES, GRANTS AND LAWS INTRODUCED AS THE RESULT OF AN OBJECTIVE HISTORICAL PROCESS BECAME AN INSTRUMENT OF REPRESSION IN THE HANDS OF THE CAPITALIST WHO AVAILS HIMSELF OF HIS PRIVILEGED STANDING.

THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" FIGHTS AGAINST THE CAPITALISTIC ILLEGALITY AND PROPOSES A KIND OF LEGALITY BASED ON THE PROLETARIAN JUSTICE ACCORDING TO VALUES WHICH COME FROM THE EMANCIPATION OF PROLETARIANS. WE CAN ORGANIZE OUR PRESENT THROUGH THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY". DURING THE BATTLES IN THE LAST YEARS, WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROCESS OF UNIFICATION ON A SOCIAL LEVEL, ALSO THE RANGE OF ANTAGONISTIC BEHAVIORS WHICH IS ANOMALOUS IN CONNECTION WITH THE MYSTIFYING LOGIC OF THE MANAGEMENT OF THE CITY HAS SPREAD OUT. THE CITY PLACES WHERE EXPLOITATION AND REPRESSION ARE GREATER (FABRIQUES, AREAS, STREETS, MARKETS, PRISONS, HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, ETC.) HAVE BECOME THE PLACES WHERE THE CITY SOCIAL HIERARCHY IS CENSURED. THE POLITICAL USE OF PROLETARIANS HAS TWISTED THE ORIGINAL DESTINATION OF THOSE PLACES AND HAS OFTEN CONSOLIDATED IN NEW ORGANIZATIONS. IN THE GHETTO-AREAS WHERE THE INHABITANTS STRIKE FOR RENTS AND RESIST EVICTIONS, THE SOCIAL CENTERS, THE SCHOOLS, THE CHURCHES HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER AND CHANGED INTO CENTERS OF DISCUSSION AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATION: WHERE THERE WERE NO PREMISES TO SQUAT IN THE PEOPLE BUILT THEM UP AFTER TAKING OVER OPEN GROUNDS. THEY USED THEIR SPARE TIME, EVENINGS AND WEEKENDS FOR POLITICAL MEETINGS FOR THE CO-ORDINATION BETWEEN BLOCKS AND AREAS AND FOR ORGANIZING THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN TOWN, SHOWS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES OF COUNTER-INFORMATION WITH GROUPS OF ACTORS AND CINEMATOGRAPHERS (MILITANT CINEMA COLLECTIVE, PROLETARIAN SONG-BOOK, ETC.).

IN THE SQUATTED HOUSES THE FAMILIES TRY TO ORGANIZE CONSCIOUSLY A COMMUNIST WAY OF LIVING; COLLECTIVE CANTEENS, NURSERY SCHOOLS, FIRST AID CENTERS AND PERIODIC MEETINGS ARE REAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE STRUGGLE. DURING THE BATTLES THE ATTACK OF WORKERS AND PROLETARIANS ON THE CITY HAS OFTEN PROFANED THE INSTITUTIONAL TEMPLES OF THE URBAN MANAGEMENT, OF CULTURE, OF INFORMATION AND OF CONSUMPTION. PROCESSIONS, GENERAL MEETINGS, DISTRIBUTIONS OF LEAFLETS, DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE BIG STORES AND ON BUSES AND TROLLEYS, WALL INSCRIPTIONS, INITIATIVES OF COUNTER-INFORMATION, PAPERS, POSTERS, PERMANENT PICKETINGS IN PUBLIC PLACES, TEMPORARY STREET BLOCKS, ETC. ARE THE RIGHT ACTIONS WHICH BY OPPOSING THE CAPITALISTIC REPRESSION CREATE THE 'CONDITIO SINE QUA NON' FOR A PROLETARIAN POSSESSION OF THE CITY, THE "INTERMEDIATE

AS ACTIVISTS AND TECHNICIANS WE INTEND TO BE PRESENT WITH OUR KNOWLEDGE TO TAKE PART IN THE BUILDING UP TO THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY". READY TO SATISFY THE NEEDS OF THE STRUGGLE AND TO SUGGEST WHICH MEANS AND BEHAVIORS SEEM TO BE MORE SUITABLE TO THE SITUATION.

IN THIS PROGRAM OF ACTION THE RELATIONS WITH THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE ESTABLISHED SOCIAL SYSTEM CANNOT BE EITHER OF DIALOGUE OR OF DISCUSSION, BUT ONLY A BATTLE FOR GAINING POWER, FOR WRINGING SPACES OF INTERVENTION, FOR RECOVERING INSTRUMENTS, FOR DIVULGING THE ONLY EFFECTIVE LANGUAGE CO-ORDINATED WITH THE MOBILIZATION OF THE MASS, NO DIALOGUE, BUT CHALLENGE TO THE ESTABLISHED INSTITUTIONS, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE DISCREPANCIES THAT THE IDEOLOGY OF THE PREVAILING CLASS CANNOT CONCEAL.

THIS CONSTANT ADHERENCE TO THE MOBILIZATION WITH ACTIONS OF PROPAGANDA DOES NOT EXCLUDE A DEVELOPMENT AND A DEEPENING OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ELABORATING OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CITY, IF WE MEAN BY DEEPENING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EACH INTERVENTION, NAMELY THE COMPARISON OF THE VARIOUS SITUATIONS WITH THE ANALOGOUS ONES IN THE PAST.

THE WHOLE OF THE POLITICAL ANTI-CAPITALISTIC BEHAVIORS, THEIR ROOTING IN THE COUNTRY, THE WEB OF THEIR CONNECTIONS, THEIR FORMALIZATION IN THE RELATIONSHIP OBJECT-SYMBOL, MAKE THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" WITH A CONTINUOUS PROCESS DIRECTED TO THE BUILDING UP OF COMMUNISM. WE CAN ALSO SPEAK OF REFIGURATION OF A FUTURE CITY AS A FACT INSIDE OF THIS PROCESS AND AS AN IMAGINARY ANTICIPATION ON THE POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT OF SOME FUNCTIONS BESIDES THE PRESENT ORGANIZING CAPACITIES. FOR THIS REASON THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" MAKES USE OF UTOPIA, TOO, AS AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERVENTION AND AS AN OPERATION CONTROLLED BY A GLOBAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE REALITY WHICH, GETTING OVER THE SUBJECTIVE MOMENT, RE-ESTABLISHES THE COMPARISON WITH THE REAL EXPERIENCE OF THE STRUGGLE.

THE CITY OF CAPITALISTS MAKES ITSELF KNOWN, CONSTANTLY INFORMS OF ITS CONSISTENCE THROUGH ITS SERVICES, ITS COSTS, ITS VALUES WHICH IT PURSUES. THE TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SIGHT-AND-SOUND MEANS GIVES RISE TO A GREATER AND GREATER SELF-FLATTERING THROUGH WHICH THE CITY CONSIDERS ITSELF A FULL PRODUCT CONTAINING THE POSSIBILITIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE. THE MORE INFORMATION AS AN ADDRESS IMPOSED ON A PASSIVE AUDIENCE SPREADS OUT, THE GREATER THE ILLUSION OF PARTICIPATION IS. THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" IS AGAINST THIS ABUSE AND PROMOTES THE CREATION OF ALTERNATIVE STRUCTURES OF COUNTER-INFORMATION TO DEMOLISH THE CAPITALISTIC IDEOLOGY, TO INFORM ABOUT THE STRUGGLES AND TO GIVE NEW INSTRUMENTS TO THE PROLETARIAN CREATIVENESS.

THE "INTERMEDIATE CITY" IS PART OF A POLITICAL PROGRAM AND ONLY MAKES SENSE INSIDE OF IT. THE RECOVERY FROM THE PAST, THE USE OF THE PRESENT, THE CONTINUITY IN THE FUTURE REQUIRE THE CONSTANT PRESENCE OF A DEFINITE POLITICAL CO-ORDINATION AND A HYPOTHESIS OF GLOBAL STRATEGY, AS A MEANS OF VERIFICATION AND CONTROL. THIS ARRANGEMENT DETERMINES THE RANGE AND THE LIMIT OF ACTIONS WHICH GIVE THE POSSIBILITY OF FACILITATING THE POLITICAL PROBLEM OF WARFARE. BESIDES THE IDEOLOGY OF SCIENTIFIC CONGREGATIONS, IT IS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM THE EXIGENCE OF A NEW SPACE FOR THE BUILDING UP OF THE CITY DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE BUILDING SPECULATION AND DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE CLASSIC UTOPIAS WHICH WITH THEIR ABSURD TALKING, OFFER, SOONER OR LATER, NOTHING OTHER THAN NEW INDICATIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POLICY OF POWER.

NEW POLITICAL SPACES MUST BE CREATED AND DEFENDED THROUGH ACTIONS WHICH INVOLVE THE STRUCTURAL AND SUPERSTRUCTURAL CONSISTENCE OF THE VARIOUS ROLES AND WHICH, BY MAKING TECHNICIANS PROLETARIANS AND SPECIALIZING PROLETARIANS, OPEN A NEW WAY TO AN EFFECTIVE CLASS UNIFICATION, NOT ONLY FORMAL BUT ESSENTIAL, FULL OF CONTENTS, FOR A DIFFERENT CITY RESULTING FROM A CONTINUOUS REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS.

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